



## UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO
09/687,400	10/13/2000	H. Winston Maue	LUTA 0232 PUSP	9510
759	90 02/04/2002			
Ralph E. Smith			EXAMINER	
Brooks & Kushi 22nd Floor			BUDD, MARK OSBORNE	
1000 Town Cen Southfield, MI			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2834	

DATE MAILED: 02/04/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

	Application No. Applicant(s)					
Office Action Summary	687400 Mave of 2					
- Total Addition Guillinary	Examiner M. B. J Group Art Unit 2834					
-The MAILING DATE of this communication appears	on the cover sheet beneath the correspondence address—					
Poriod for Poul-						
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO OF THIS COMMUNICATION.	EXPIRE MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE					
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a rep - If NO period for reply is specified above, such period shall, by default, - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will by statute.	136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS by within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely. expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. te, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). In graph of this communication, even if timely, may reduce any earned patent					
<b>Status</b> 12 - 31	- 1					
Responsive to communication(s) filed on						
☐ This action is <b>FINAL.</b>						
<ul> <li>Since this application is in condition for allowance except to accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 (</li> </ul>	or formal matters, <b>prosecution as to the merits is closed</b> in C.D. 1 1; 453 O.G. 213.					
Disposition of Claims	,					
Claim(s) 7-(8	is/are pending in the application.					
Of the above claim(s)	is/are withdrawn from consideration.					
Claim(s) 7-10	is/are rejected					
□ Claim(s)	is/are objected to					
□ Claim(s)	are subject to restriction or election					
Application Papers	requirement					
$\Box$ The proposed drawing correction, filed on is $\Box$ approved $\Box$ disapproved.						
☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are objected	t to by the Examiner					
☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.						
☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.						
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119 (a)-(d)						
☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority und	er 35 U.S.C. § 119 (a)–(d).					
☐ All ☐ Some* ☐ None of the:						
☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been rece						
☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been rece	ived in Application No					
☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents ha						
in this national stage application from the International Bu *Certified copies not received:	ıreau (PCT Rule 17.2(a))					
Attachment(s)	4-1.)					
	3(2-15-81)					
Notice of Reference(s) Cited, PTO-892						
☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948 ☐ Other ☐ O						
Office Action Summary						

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The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 7-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over McKee, Ipcinski or Park in view of Muirhead, Wood or Iwrath.

McKee, Ipcinski and Park teach a piezoelectric generator actuated by a snap action device. These devices do not explicitly teach using a Belleville washer as the snap actuation device and the output is hard wired to the 'lead'. However, selection from among known equivalent means has long been held to be within the skill expected of the routineer. Therefore use of a snap acting Bellville washer would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art. Further, each of Muirhead, Ikrath and Wood teach it is well known to use a piezoelectric generator as a power source for a wireless transmitter. Thus, to use the specific generator of McKee, Ipcinski or Park for the well known use as a self contained wireless transmitter would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art.

Further cited of interest are Nonami Obigashi and Fanshawe.

Budd/ds

02/03/02

MAKK U. BUDD PRIMARY EXAMINER ART UNIT 212